1. A phosphorous-containing compound having the following structure:

$$R_3$$
 R_3
 R_1
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_3
 R_4
 R_5
 R_7
 R_7

10

20

wherein R₁-R₄ independently are H, or C₁-C₄ alkyl; X is a single bond,

O = -O-C-5 -CH₂-, -C(CH₃)₂-, --C-O-, O = -O-, -S- or -SO₂-; Y is H, C₁-C₄

alkyl, -OH, -NH₂, -NO₂, -COOH, -CHO or $-OCH_2CHCH_2$; m is an integer of 0-2, and n is an integer of 1-4.

2. The compound as claimed in Claim 1, wherein is H.

3. The compound as claimed in Claim 1, wherein Y is -OH.

4. The compound as claimed in Claim 1, wherein Y is -COOH.

15 5. The compound as claimed in Claim 1, wherein Y is $-OCH_2CHCH_2$.

6. The compound as claimed in Claim 1, wherein $R_1\text{-}R_4$ are H.

7. The compound as claimed in Claim 1, wherein X is a single bond.

8. The compound as claimed in Claim 1, wherein X is -CH₂-.

9. The compound as claimed in Claim 1, wherein X is $-C(CH_3)_2$ -.

10. The compound as claimed in Claim 1, wherein m is 0.

- 11. A flame retardant resin prepared by blending a phosphorous-containing compound as defined in Claim 1 with a resin.
- 12. A flame retardant resin prepared by reacting the phosphorous-containing compound as defined in Claim 1 with a resin or a compound.